

# Addressing the Budget Crunch in the Middle of a Pandemic

How a funded HRA can help school districts solve budget woes during uncertain times

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## Meet Your Gallagher Presenters



### **Dutch Ross**

*National Sales Director – HealthInvest HRA*

Dutch is a thought leader and high respected presenter. His focus is on helping employers develop cost effective employee benefit plans while improving employee morale and engagement.



### **Rich Dickman**

*Senior HRA Client Consultant*

Rich is a former California school business official in the Bay Area. For the last 22 years, Rich has worked to help School Districts and other government employers set-up and administer funded HRAs.



**California Schools VEBA combines the power of collective purchasing with custom solutions to solve your most costly healthcare challenges.**

**Today, CSVEBA saves employers millions each year through:**

- High performance healthcare plans
- Personalized population health management programs
- Improving member health and district culture.

**EFFECTIVE LABOR-MANAGEMENT PARTNERSHIP**

As a not-for-profit Healthcare Trust, VEBA is committed to long term partnerships with participating employers and employees. The VEBA Board is comprised of your peers with the sole focus of delivering the highest quality benefits at the most affordable price.

**INCREASE PURCHASER NEGOTIATING POWER**

By pooling resources, VEBA gives employers better pricing, enhanced access, unique products, and stable insurance renewals



**TARGETED INDIVIDUAL RESOURCES**

VEBA connects employees with the right care, at the right time to:

- Maximize health outcomes and lower healthcare costs
- improve employee performance
- Reduce workplace absenteeism

VEBA designs custom strategies built around district specific goals. Our innovative solutions focus on actually improving the quality of healthcare to save employers millions each year.

**IMPROVE QUALITY, REDUCE COSTS**

**Different generations of health care consumers utilize benefits differently. VEBA's Journey Plans are designed to provide coverage you need today and a way to save for tomorrow.**

- The all new VEBA Journey Plan offers a unique approach to health care. In addition to covering everyday medical and pharmacy expenses, the Journey Plan helps members build wealth for long-term protection.
  - Lowest premiums in the market.
  - Provides first dollar, no deductible, coverage for routine care such as like office visits, lab work, x-ray and prescription drugs.
  - VEBA will annually fund the HRA to go towards the deductible
  - Allows healthy individuals to build wealth and save for future healthcare costs through HealthInvest HRA
  - Invest HRA money similar to a 403(b) plan.
  - Unused HRA dollars roll over, in full, from year to year.
  - Triple Tax advantage
  - Can be used in conjunction with other HealthInvest HRA Funding sources.

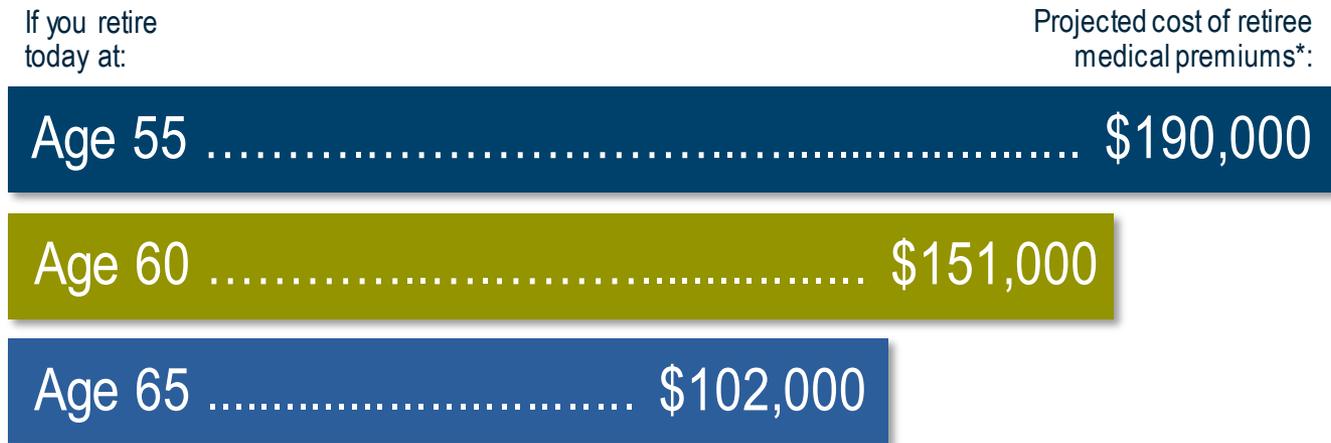


# Agenda

- **What's the challenge?**
- **What is an HRA?**
  - Key benefits
- **What is a funded HRA?**
  - How can a funded HRA help?
- **How to move forward**
- **Questions**

# Retiree Medical Premiums

## How much will you spend on health care during retirement?



\*These projections are based on current median COBRA rates for single coverage (2018 Gallagher National Benchmarking Survey). The basic assumptions are: (1) employee retires at age 55, 60, or 65 and lives to age 84; (2) employee enrolls in a retiree medical plan (\$582/month current); (3) standard Medicare Part B premiums (\$135.50/month current average); and (4) Medicare Supplement Plan G (\$290/month current average) (5) annual inflation of 5% for retiree medical premiums (not Medicare).

# What is an HRA?

## HRA = “Health Reimbursement Arrangement”



**Account-based group health plan**

- IRS Notice 2002-45
- Revenue Ruling 2002-41
- Subsequent guidance



**Funded by the employer**

- Unfunded or notional
- Funded into participant accounts



**Tax-free reimbursement of qualified health care expenses**

- IRC § 213(d)
- Copays, coinsurance, prescriptions, dental, vision, premiums

# Key Benefits for Employees

## HRA = “Health Reimbursement Arrangement”

...pay no tax, federal income, state income or FICA  
*(employees up to 40%+ savings, employers up to 7.65% savings)*

...can use your account anytime  
*(after becoming claims eligible)*

...can choose your investments

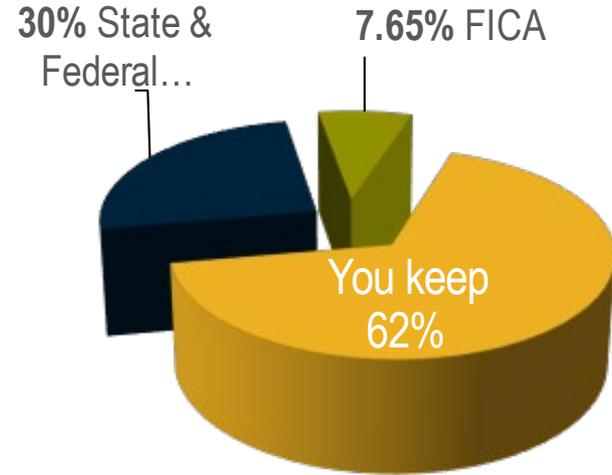
...unused balance carries over  
*(no annual “use-it-or-lose-it” or carryover limitations)*

...spouse and dependent coverage *(children through age 26);*  
account transfers to your spouse and dependents  
if you pass away

# Save Tax. Keep More.

## WITHOUT HRA:

<b>Leave Balance</b>	<b>\$10,000</b>
Cash or Tax-deferred (457, 403(b), 401(k), etc.)	
— Less FICA (7.65%):	\$765
— Less income tax at (30%):	<u>\$3,000</u>
<b>=</b>	<b>\$6,235</b>



## WITH HRA:

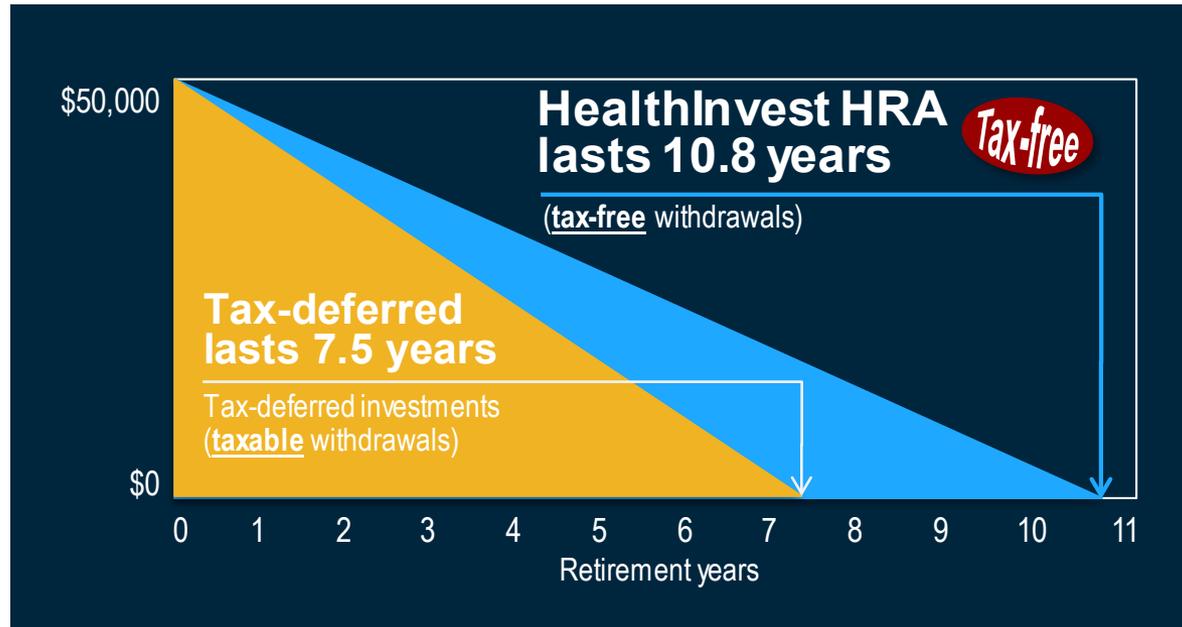
<b>Leave Balance</b>	<b>\$10,000</b>
— Less nothing:	\$ <u>0</u>
<b>=</b>	<b>\$10,000</b>

Tax-free – *better than tax-deferred.*



# Make Your Money Last Longer

HealthInvest HRA may last over 40% longer than an equivalent tax-deferred investment



Assumes each account (1) holds \$50,000 at time of retirement; (2) is used to pay \$500 per month for medical expenses; and (3) earns a 5% annualized investment return net of fees.

# Key Benefit for Employers

- Save 7.65% FICA
- Save budget dollars
- Show employees you care
- Powerful collective bargaining tool
- Increase morale
- Help job-locked employees retire
- Attract and retain good employees
- Potential lower pension fund obligation



# What is a funded HRA?

## HRA = Health Reimbursement Arrangement

*(Sometimes referred to as a VEBA)*

### Defining characteristics of a funded HRA:

- **Assets generally held in a trust (VEBA or 115)**
- **Can be designed like a 401(k)**
  - participant-directed investments
  - investment earnings accumulate tax-free
- **Often used primarily as a way to cover retiree health insurance premiums and other medical expenses**

# How can a funded HRA help?

## For the employee...

- **Tax-free** savings for current and future health care

## For the employer...

- Help aging workforce retire
- Help furloughed employees transition
- Transition to higher-deductible health plan and/or encourage greater participation in plan
- Incentivize medical plan opt-out for employees with access to other group coverage
- Better way to deal with leave cash-out obligations

# How are employers using funded HRAs?

- Direct employer contributions
- Wellness incentives
- Executive/Key employee contributions (Section 115 trust; post-separation premiums only)
- Retirement incentives
- Separation (furlough) benefits
- Cash-outs of unused leave
- Excess benefit dollars
- Medical opt-out dollars
- Mandatory employee contributions

# Case Study # 1

## Excess benefit dollars

### Problem:

High medical plan utilization resulting in year-over-year double digit premium increases



### Goals:

Transition employees to lower cost, higher-deductible medical plan; engage employees; change behavior

## Case Study # 1

### Solution:

- Moved to high-deductible health plan—funded HRA with cost-savings to make employees whole
- Implemented wellness program—provided participating employees with an extra HRA contribution



### Results:

- Employer saved 19% in total benefit cost – even after HRA contributions!
- Employees more engaged in benefits, making better healthcare choices
- Rewarded good behavior, drove down overutilization

## Case Study # 2

### Medical opt-out dollars

#### Problem:

Multiple double-covered (over-insured) employees



#### Goals:

Encourage double-covered employees to opt out; reduce overall health benefits spend

## Case Study #2

### Solution:

- Established HRA eligibility for employees who had other qualified group health insurance coverage
- Employer contributed 50% of what it would have spent on insurance coverage for the employee



### Results:

- More double-covered employees opted out
- Employer saved approximately \$1M annually
- Employees who opted out are building tax-free emergency and retiree healthcare savings

## Case Study # 3

### Wellness plan incentive

#### Problem:

Low wellness program participation

#### Goals:

Increase engagement and participation in wellness program; help employees better manage chronic conditions



## Case Study # 3

### Solution:

Monthly HRA contribution for program participation, including:

- Completion of annual health risk assessment
- Completion of biometric screening
- Completion of periodic wellness activities and challenges



### Results:

- Near 100% wellness program participation
- Double digit increase in employee biometric screenings
- Increased enrollment in high-deductible (lower-cost) health plan

## Case Study # 4

### PTO cash-out; retirement incentive

#### Problem:

Employees unable to retire when eligible due to retiree medical costs



#### Goals:

Help employees retire on time



## Case Study #4

### Solution:

- Offered HRA retirement incentive for employees who retire at 30 years or at age 60 with five years
- Implemented PTO cash outs into HRA for separating employees (groups vote annually on cash-out percentage)



### Results:

- Employees retiring on time with tax-free funds to cover retiree medical costs
- Employer saving 7.65% (FICA match) on PTO cash outs previously paid as taxable wages
- Employer able to afford new talent

## Case Study # 5

### Mandatory employee contributions

#### Problem:

Employees not saving enough for out-of-pocket healthcare costs, including retiree premiums



#### Goals:

Help employees save more

## Case Study #5

### Solution:

- Each employee group surveyed its members and voted on a mandatory monthly HRA contribution
- Union and non-union groups voted on either \$50, \$100, or \$150 per month



### Results:

- Employees saving up tax-free funds to cover current and retiree healthcare costs
- Employees saving up to \$500 or more per year in taxes, depending on HRA funding amount
- Employer enjoying about \$15k per year in FICA match savings

## Case Study # 6

### Direct Employer Contribution

#### Problem:

Employer has to negotiate contracts during a challenging budget year.

#### Goals:

Find a way to give a benefit to the employees.

## Case Study #6

### Solution:

- Employer added an HRA contribution based on what would have been 1% of a pooled salary increase.

### Results:

- Employees can invest and save up their HRA funds for retirement or, in the event of an emergency, can use them while still working, depending on the HRA plan design.
- Employees morale and satisfaction remained high despite not being able to get the standard salary increase

## Case Study # 7

### Executive-only employer contribution

#### Problem:

Cell phone stipend outdated; increasing competition for executive talent



#### Goals:

Eliminate cell phone stipend; build up more robust compensation package for better talent attraction and retention

## Case Study # 7

### Solution:

\$200/mo Section 115 trust

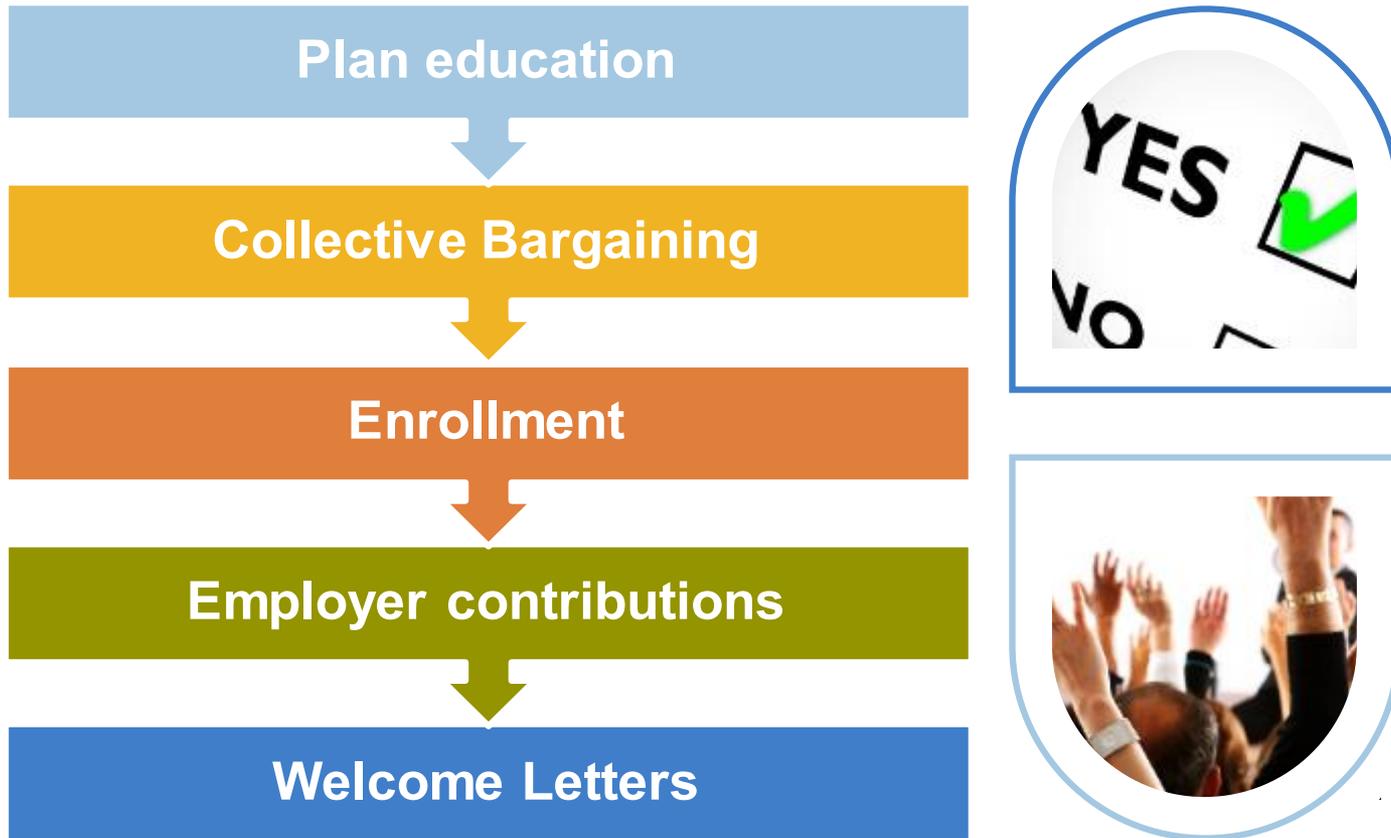
- \$100/mo in place of cell phone stipend, plus
- \$100/mo to bolster administrative compensation package



### Results:

- Outdated cell phone stipend eliminated with no reduction to compensation package
- New added benefit not provided by surrounding districts helps retain key talent

# Typical Group Adoption Process



## In-service Benefits Plan

Reimburses expenses while you're working and after you separate from service or retire, subject to your employer's plan design



# Post-separation Benefits Plan

Reimburses expenses after you separate from service or retire\*

**For any HRA-eligible employee,**  
including those who are not eligible  
to receive contributions to the  
In-service Benefits Plan

Depending on your employer's plan design,  
you may be able to use your post-separation  
account for dental and vision expenses  
during active employment.

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\* If you become re-employed by the employer that made (or is making) contributions to your post-separation account, you will not be eligible to file claims to that account for expenses you incur while re-employed.

# Getting Money Out (claims)



## Who's covered?

- Employee
- Spouse
- Qualified dependent(s)



## Expenses

- Deductibles
- Copays
- Prescriptions



## Premiums

- Medical, dental, vision
- Long-term care
- Medicare plans

NOTE: Premiums deducted pre-tax by an employer through a Section 125 cafeteria plan are not eligible for reimbursement.

# Getting Money Out



Benefits  
Card



Mobile  
App



APR



Online

Questions?





**Gallagher**

**HealthInvest HRA**

**Thank You!**

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